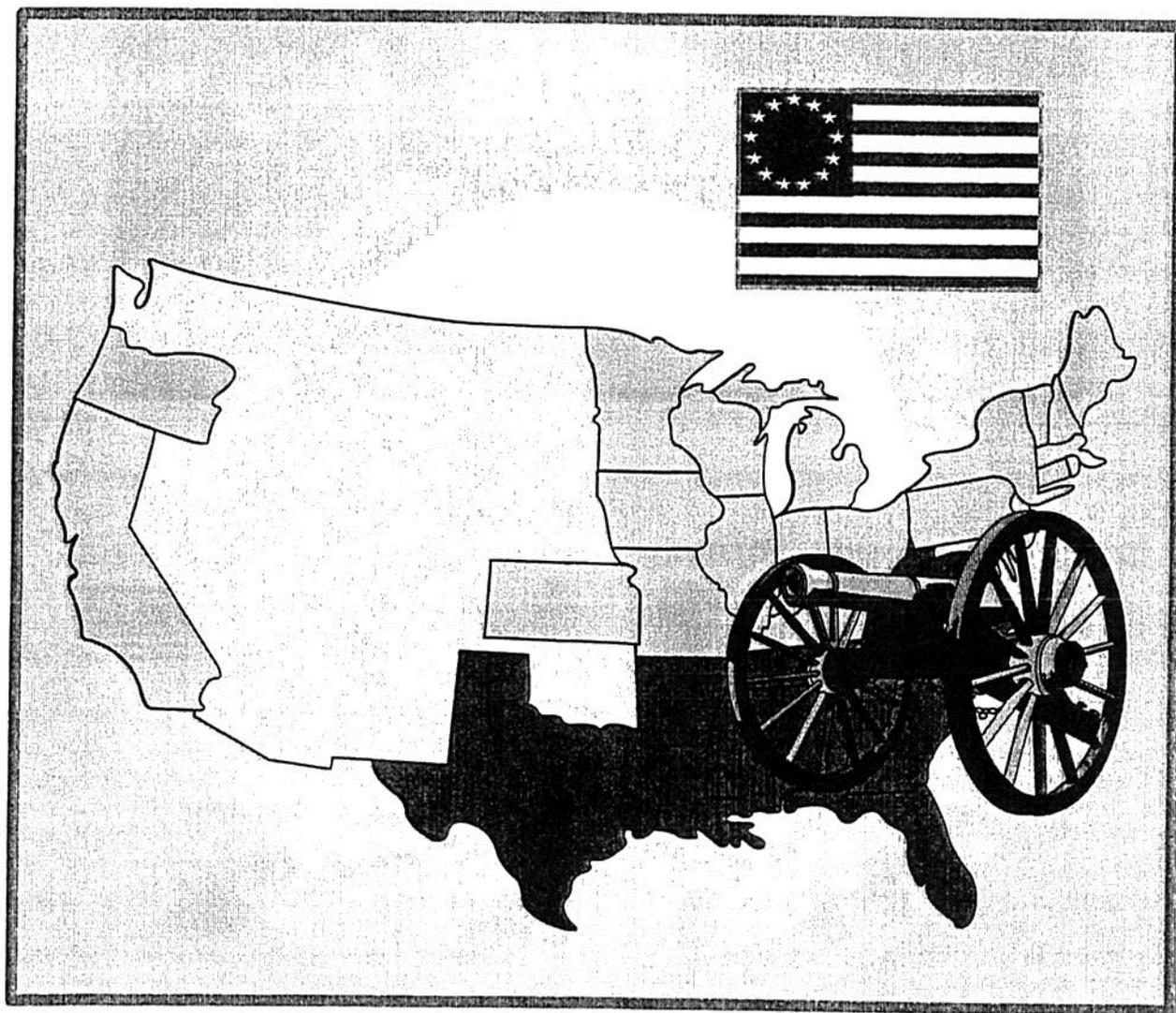
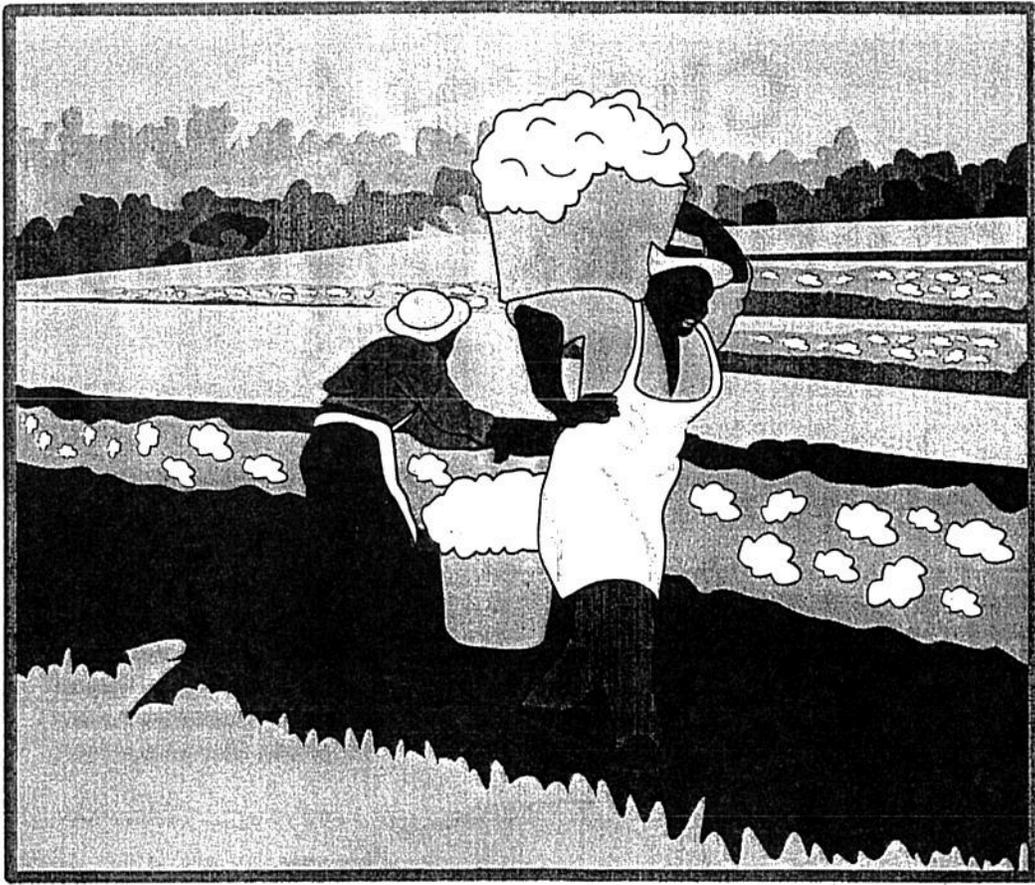


# Chapter 4:

# American Civil War

(1855 - 1870)





Settlers brought African slaves to America.



The slaves worked hard on farms.



They did not get money for their work.

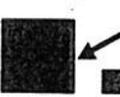




The slaves worked on large farms.



worked on



Many of these large farms were in the southern states.



The slaves were not free.

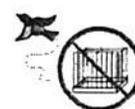
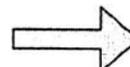




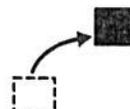
The northern states did not have slaves.



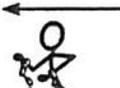
They wanted the slaves to be free.

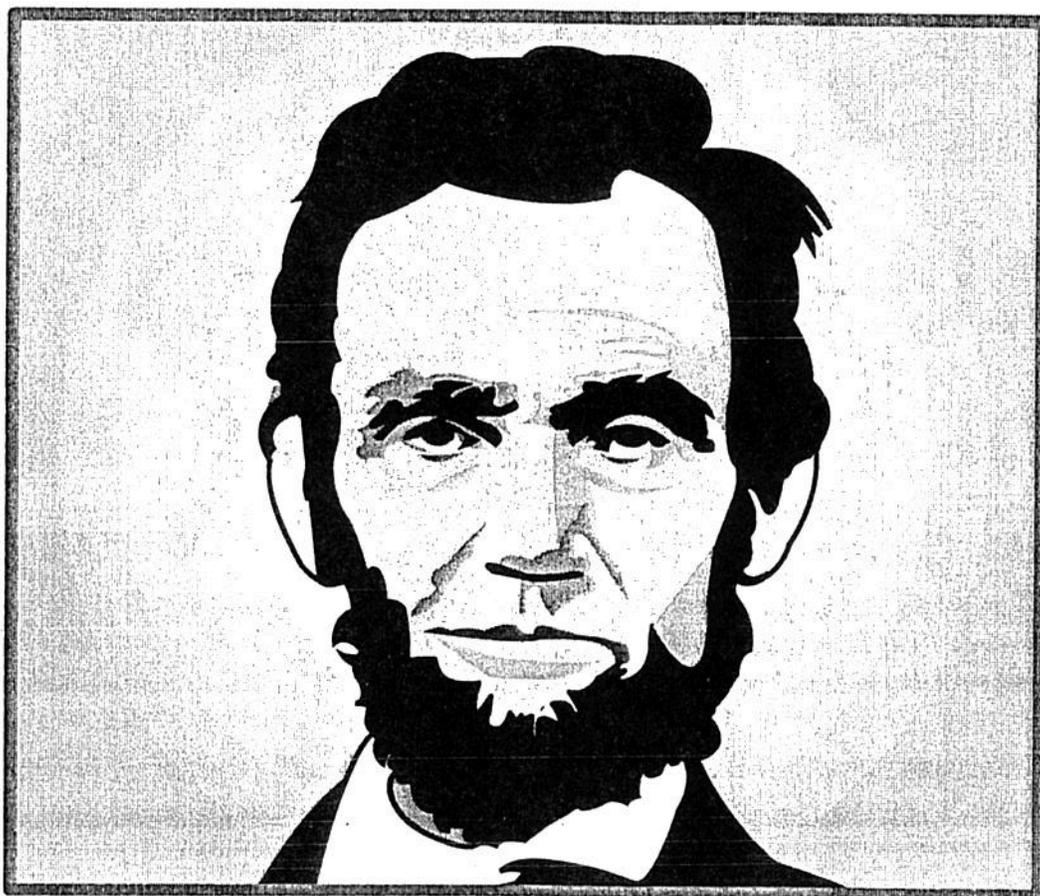


Some slaves ran away from the farms.



They ran to the northern states.

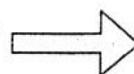
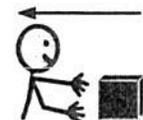


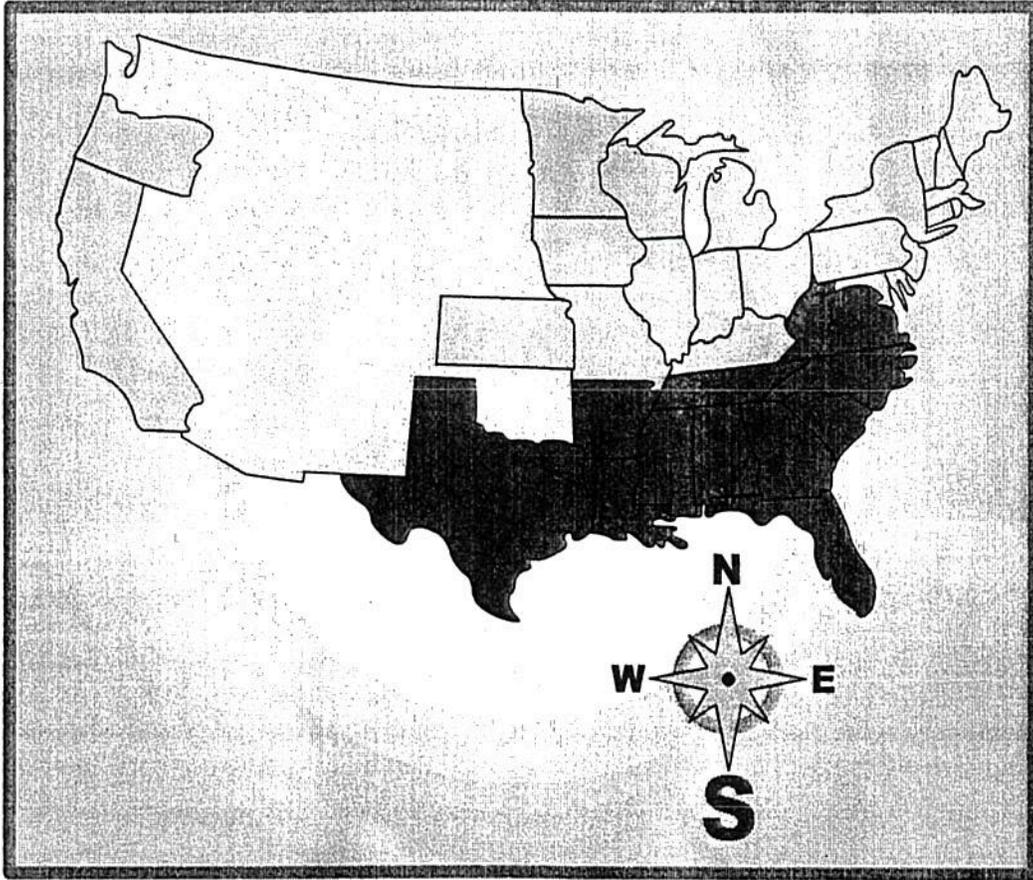


Abraham Lincoln was the president.



He wanted the slaves to be free.





Some states in the South wanted to be a new country.

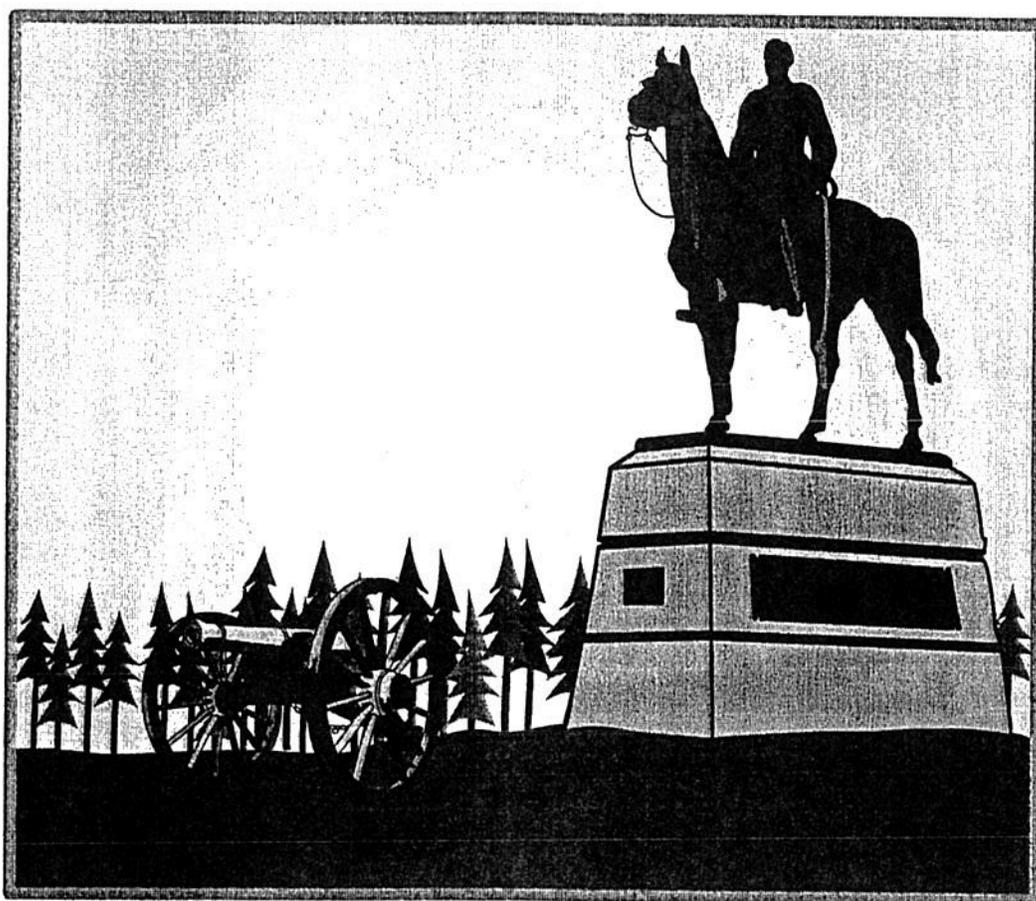


They went to war with the northern states.



This was called the Civil War.





The Civil War had many battles.

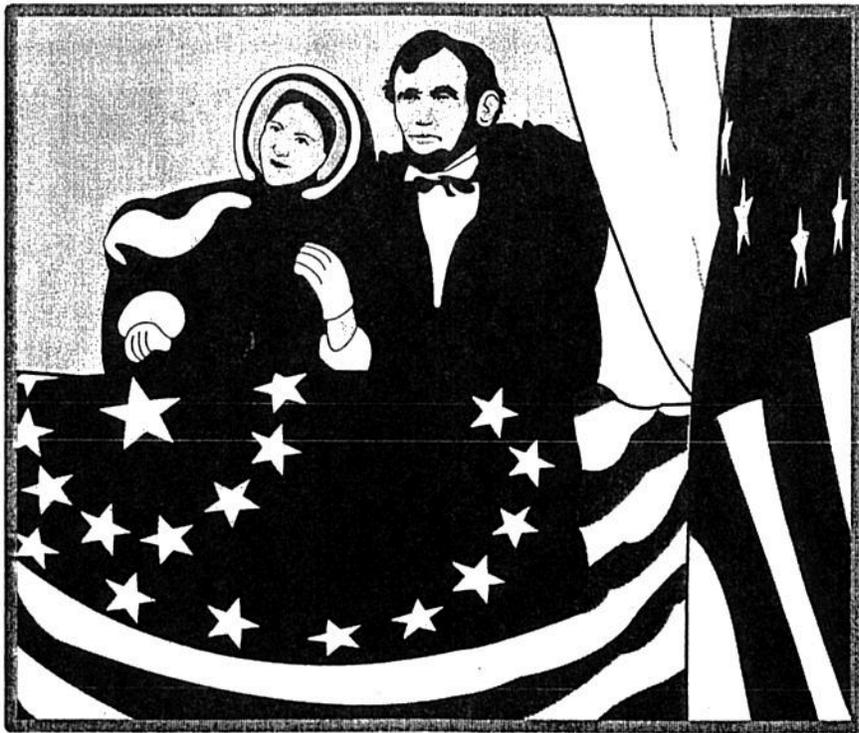


When the war was over, the slaves were free.



The United States was one country again.





Abraham Lincoln was watching a play.



An actor shot him.

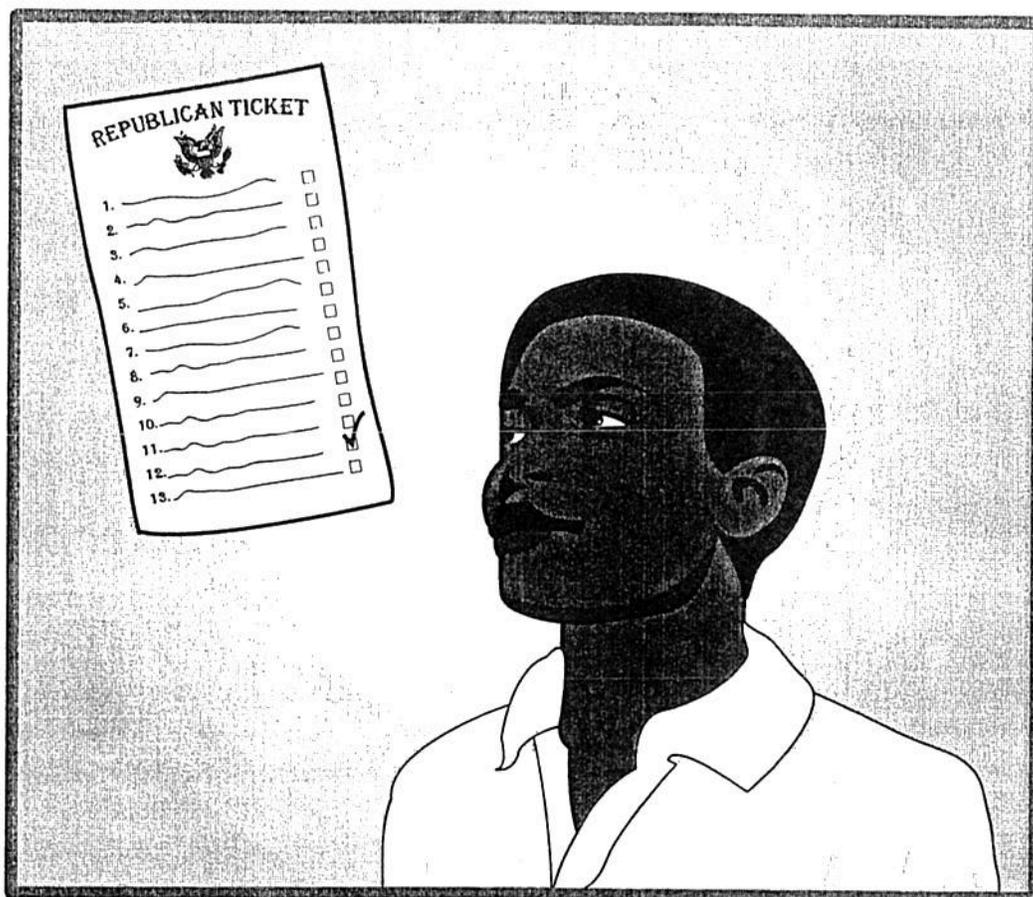


Abraham Lincoln died.



The people were sad.





New laws were made.



The law said the free slaves could vote.

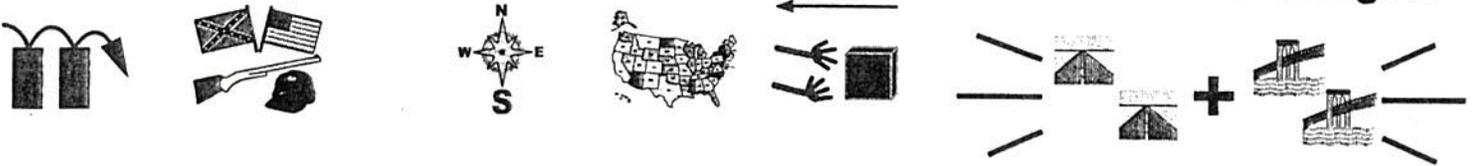


But some states did not obey these laws.

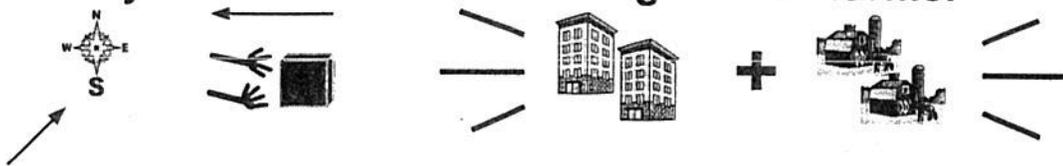




After the war, the southern states needed new roads and bridges.

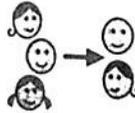


They needed new buildings and farms.



# Timeline

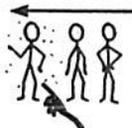
1849: Harriet Tubman helps other slaves escape.



1850s: The northern and southern states disagree over slavery.



1860: Abraham Lincoln is elected president of the United States.

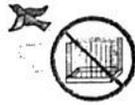


1861: The Civil War begins.



# Timeline

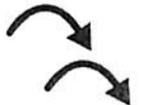
1863: President Lincoln frees the slaves.



1865: The Civil War ends. The United States is one country again.



= 1



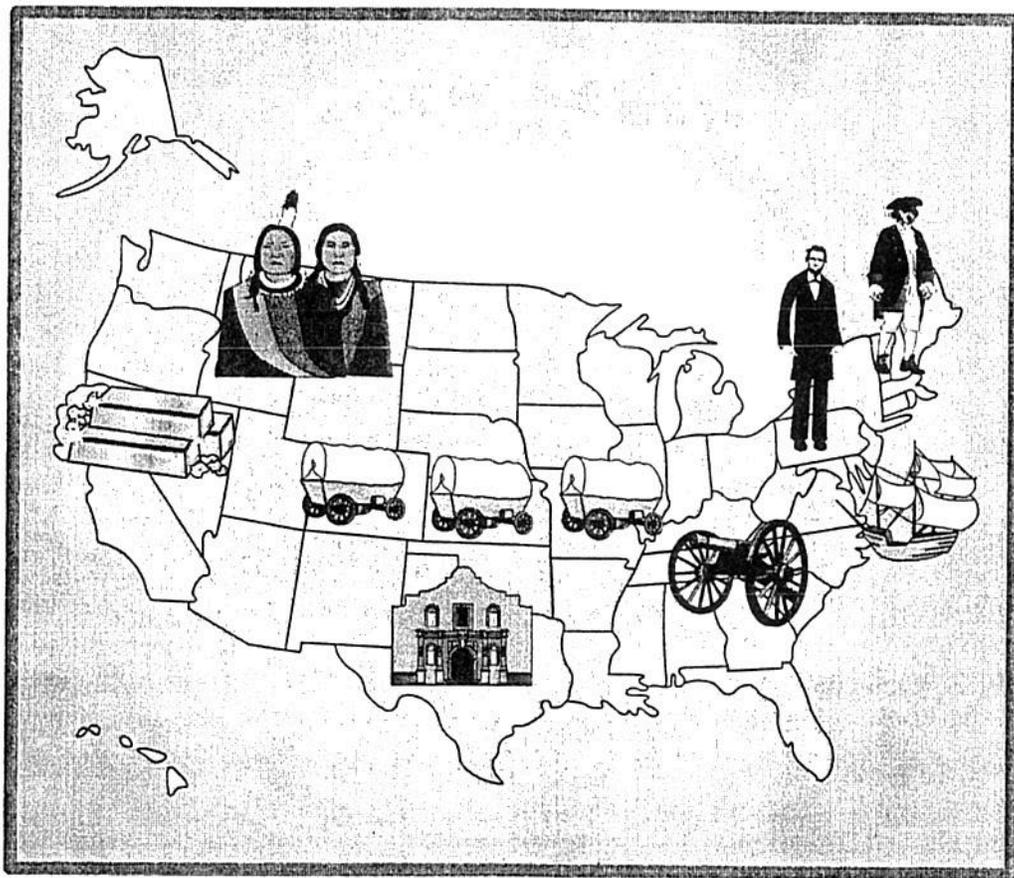
1865: Abraham Lincoln is shot while watching a play.



1869: African-American men have the right to vote.



# What did we learn from history?



Discrimination is treating some people better than others without a fair reason. Attitudes of discrimination may cause disagreements in a group or community. But when unfair actions are happening, people can work together to make a change that is fair. What can we do in our lives?

- Treat all people fairly.
- Tell someone if you see another person not being treated fairly.
- Speak up for yourself if you are not being treated fairly.

yes



# “American Civil War”

no



bring 	work 	southern 
run away 	watch 	northern 
shoot 	die 	free 
vote 	obey 	sad 

settlers 	slave 	America 	farm 
money 	state 	Abraham Lincoln 	president 
country 	Civil War 	play 	actor 
people 	law 		