

February 13, 2013

Mr. Bernard P. Orlan  
Director, Environmental Health & Safety  
New York City Department of Education  
44-36 Vernon Blvd., 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor  
Long Island City, NY 11101

**Re: PCB Wipe Sampling Report**  
**P.S. 19M**  
**Cardno ATC Project: No. 42672.1551**  
**Work Order No. 00492418 02**

Dear Mr. Orlan:

Cardno ATC was retained by NYC-DOE to perform a limited PCB wipe sampling inspection at P.S. 19M, located at 185 1<sup>st</sup> Avenue, New York, NY 10009. The inspection was performed by Mr. Kayik Hung on February 11, 2013 and it was limited to wipe samples collection and analysis to determine the presence or absence of leaking PCB-containing light fixture ballasts within Room #245.

#### **BACKGROUND**

Polychlorinated biphenyls are a group of man-made chemicals that can cause a number of different harmful effects. PCB's are either oily liquids or solids and are colorless to light yellow. There are no known natural sources of PCB's in the environment. PCB's were used mainly in making electrical transformers, capacitors and other heat transfer devices but some were also used in building materials.

PCB's may be present in older fluorescent light fixtures in any school building that had fluorescent lights installed before 1979 and never had a lighting upgrade. The ballast is a transformer inside the light fixture that is not accessible unless the light is disassembled. PCB's are contained within the light ballasts' capacitors and in the ballasts' potting material (a black tar-like substance used to protect the capacitor). As the ballast ages, it can overheat causing a burning or smoky odor or in some cases, causing tar from the potting material or oil to drip from the fixture.

Indications of leaking PCB ballasts may include the presence of an oily film on the metal casing, a leaking putty-like compound (the potting material), or discoloration of the metal casing. Other leaking signs include drips, buzzing, and discoloration of the light ends. Almost all ballast casings are a single color (often black or white) with a contrasting label. Leaks, when present, are usually found around the metal seams of the casing.

Indications of burning PCB ballast may include: an acrid and burning tar odor; melted tar oozing from the casing seams; and visible electrical lead bushings. It is very rare for PCB ballasts to actually catch on fire.

## Evaluation Criteria for PCB Spills

PCB manufacture, use, storage and disposal are regulated by U.S. EPA under TSCA and Part 761, Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations (40 CFR Part 761). TSCA regulates any materials or wastes that contain PCBs at concentrations of 50 ppm (parts per million) or greater. Light ballasts containing PCB oil in the small capacitor or the potting compound are included in this regulation. Leaking PCB ballasts are regulated as hazardous wastes and toxic substances. Proper handling and cleanup of leaking PCB ballasts is necessary to protect public health and the environment. TSCA regulates disposal of PCB wastes with concentrations over 1 ppm. Leaking PCB light ballasts often generate wastes in excess of 1 ppm. In addition, PCBs are regulated under TSCA if an impervious surface shows 10 micrograms (ug) per 100 square centimeters (cm<sup>2</sup>) of PCBs. Examples of this in the classroom are the surfaces of floors, desks, and bookcases.

## PCB WIPE SAMPLES

Cardno ATC collected a total of three (3) samples (two surface samples and one blank) within Room #245 and subsequently sent them to New York Environmental and Analytical Labs., Inc. for analysis via EPA 8082 Method. All samples were obtained in accordance with EPA 40CFR 761.123 and NYC-DOE "PCB Light Ballasts Wipe Sampling Protocol" and included using a 10x10 cm template to outline the sample area and a sterile gauze pad wetted with hexane or reagent grade acetone to collect the sample. The hexane or reagent grade acetone wetted pad was used to wipe the area outlined with the 100 cm<sup>2</sup> template or the measured area if the area is an irregular surface. The area was wiped completely twice, from left to right and then from top to bottom. For waxed surfaces such as floors the wetting agent used is de-ionized water or distilled water because solvents used on waxed surfaces will not give an accurate analysis for PCB's. The wipe media was then inserted into a 6 ounce sterilized glass vial and delivered to the laboratory.

The following table summarizes the inspection results:

**Table 1.0 PCB Wipe Sample Results**

Sample Id. No.	Location	Type of Surface Sampled	Sample Media	Detection Limit (ug/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Result (ug/cm <sup>2</sup> )
01	Room #245	Light fixture casing of reported failed T-12 Ballast	Gauze Pad w/ hexane or reagent acetone	1.5	<1.5
02	Room #245	Floor area directly below reported failed T-12 Ballast	Gauze Pad w/ de-ionized water	1.5	<1.5
03	Blank	Blank	Gauze Pad w/ hexane or reagent acetone	1.5	<1.5

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## CONCLUSIONS

Wipe samples obtained from reported failed T-12 light fixture ballast and the floor within Room #245 showed PCB concentration to be below the Federal action level of 10ug/cm<sup>2</sup>.

Cardno ATC is pleased to be of service to the New York City Department of Education. Please feel free to contact us at (212) 353 8280 ext. 268 if you should have any questions or comments concerning this report.

### **Cardno ATC**



Mike Balota  
Project Manager

Appendixes: A- PCB Data and Chain of Custody Forms  
B- PCB Analytical Results  
C- Laboratory Certifications  
D- NYC DOE Work Order Request

**APPENDIX A**

**PCB DATA AND CHAIN OF CUSTODY FORMS**

**PCB WIPE SAMPLING COC**

38226

**PROJECT INFORMATION**

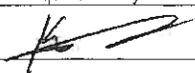
1. Client <b>NYC-DOE</b>	2. Project Name <b>P.S. 19M</b>	3a. ATC Project No.: <b>42672.1551</b>	4a. Project Manager: <b>Dragos Balota</b>
	2a. Project Address: <b>185 1st Ave, NY, NY</b>	3b. Task No.: <b>0001</b>	4b. Inspector: <b>K. Hung</b>
5. Date: <b>2/11/13</b>	6. Building Name: <b>M019</b>	8. Turnaround Time: <b>24 hours</b>	9. Comments (Field) Analyze all samples via 8082 Method.
	7. Location: <b>Rm # 245</b>		

**WIPE SAMPLE LOCATION**

10. Sample ID No.	11. LAB ID No.	12. Room No.	13. Sample Location	14. MATRIX	15. Area Sampled (cm <sup>2</sup> )	16. RESULT (ug/cm <sup>2</sup> )	MDL
01		# 245	Light fixture casing 1st row, near of the room	Gauze Pad w/ Hexane	100	ND, < 0.15 ug/cm <sup>2</sup>	MDL
02		# 245	Floor	↓	100	ND, < 1.5 ug/cm <sup>2</sup>	MDL
03		Blank	Blank	↓	Blank	ND	

02130305  
  
 C 2 5 5 1

**CHAIN OF CUSTODY**

17. Relinquished By	18. Date	19. Time	20. Received By	21. Date	22. Time	23. Method of Submittal
I. 	2/11/13	2:00 pm	S. Emanuel	2-10-13	1430	Field
II.						Walk In
III.						US Mail
						Fed-Ex <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
						Other

**LABORATORY INFORMATION**

24. Name and Signature:	25. Date	26. Time	27. Comments:
24a. Analyzed By:			Please email results to dragos.balota@cardno.com
24b. Analyzed By:			
24c. QC By:			

APPENDIX B

PCB ANALYTICAL RESULTS

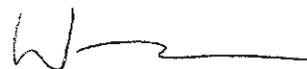
<b>CLIENT:</b>	Cardno ATC 104 E. 25 St. 10th fl. New York, NY 10011	<b>REPORT NO.</b>	2130305
		<b>PROJECT NO.</b>	38226
<b>PROJECT:</b>	M019 (42672.1551) 185 1 <sup>ST</sup> AVENUE, NEW YORK, NY	<b>SAMPLED:</b>	2/11/13
		<b>RECEIVED:</b>	2/12/13
		<b>ANALYZED:</b>	2/12/13
		<b>REPORTED:</b>	2/13/13

**ANALYTICAL REPORT**

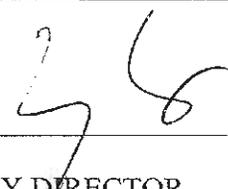
**PCB WIPE**  
 GC/ECD (EPA METHOD 8082)

COMPOSITED SAMPLE ID: **M019-1** BATCH NO. **C2551-1**  
 MATRIX: SURFACE WIPE  
 SAMPLE LOCATION: ROOM 245 (light fixture casing 1<sup>st</sup> row, rear of the room)

TYPE OF PCB	CAS NO.	RESULT (ug/100cm <sup>2</sup> )	MINIMUM DETECTION LIMIT (ug/100cm <sup>2</sup> )
PCB 1016	12674-11-2	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1221	11104-28-2	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1232	11141-16-5	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1242	53469-21-9	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1248	12672-29-6	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1254	11097-69-1	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1260	11096-82-5	<1.5	1.5



NICOLE CHEUNG  
 CHEMIST



LI TSANG  
 LABORATORY DIRECTOR

The report relates only to the items tested, as received by the laboratory. This report cannot be used in part and may only be used in full with this laboratory's approval. This report must not be used in any way to claim product endorsement by New York Environmental and ELAP of NYSDOH.

**CLIENT:** Cardno ATC  
 104 E. 25 St. 10th fl.  
 New York, NY 10011

**REPORT NO.** 2130305  
**PROJECT NO.** 38226

**PROJECT:** M019 (42672.1551)  
 185 1<sup>ST</sup> AVENUE, NEW YORK, NY

**SAMPLED:** 2/11/13  
**RECEIVED:** 2/12/13  
**ANALYZED:** 2/12/13  
**REPORTED:** 2/13/13

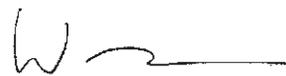
**ANALYTICAL REPORT**

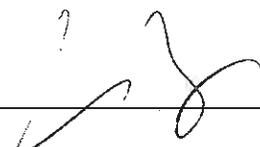
**PCB WIPE**  
**GC/ECD (EPA METHOD 8082)**

COMPOSITED SAMPLE ID: **M019-2**  
 MATRIX: SURFACE WIPE  
 SAMPLE LOCATION: ROOM 245 (floor)

BATCH NO. **C2551-2**

TYPE OF PCB	CAS NO.	RESULT (ug/100cm <sup>2</sup> )	MINIMUM DETECTION LIMIT (ug/100cm <sup>2</sup> )
PCB 1016	12674-11-2	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1221	11104-28-2	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1232	11141-16-5	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1242	53469-21-9	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1248	12672-29-6	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1254	11097-69-1	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1260	11096-82-5	<1.5	1.5

  
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		<b>PROJECT NO.</b>	38226
		<b>SAMPLED:</b>	2/11/13
		<b>RECEIVED:</b>	2/12/13
<b>PROJECT:</b>	M019 (42672.1551) 185 1 <sup>ST</sup> AVENUE, NEW YORK, NY	<b>ANALYZED:</b>	2/12/13
		<b>REPORTED:</b>	2/13/13

**ANALYTICAL REPORT**

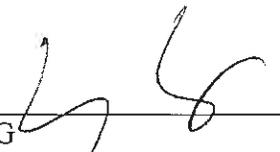
**PCB WIPE**  
**GC/ECD (EPA METHOD 8082)**

COMPOSITED SAMPLE ID: **M019-3**  
 MATRIX: SURFACE WIPE  
 SAMPLE LOCATION: **Field Blank**

BATCH NO. **C2551-3**

TYPE OF PCB	CAS NO.	RESULT (ug)	MINIMUM DETECTION LIMIT (ug)
PCB 1016	12674-11-2	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1221	11104-28-2	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1232	11141-16-5	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1242	53469-21-9	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1248	12672-29-6	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1254	11097-69-1	<1.5	1.5
PCB 1260	11096-82-5	<1.5	1.5

  
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APPENDIX C

**LABOARTORY CERTIFICATIONS**

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
WADSWORTH CENTER

Expires 12:01 AM April 01, 2013  
Issued April 1, 2012



**CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL FOR LABORATORY SERVICE**

Issued in accordance with and pursuant to section 502 Public Health Law of New York State

MR. LI TSANG  
NY ENVIRONMENTAL AND ANALYTICAL LABS, INC  
88 HARBOR ROAD  
PORT WASHINGTON, NY 11050

NY Lab Id No: 11510

is hereby APPROVED as an Environmental Laboratory in conformance with the  
National Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Conference Standards (2003) for the category  
**ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSES SOLID AND HAZARDOUS WASTE**

All approved analytes are listed below:

**Polychlorinated Biphenyls**

PCB-1016	EPA 8082
PCB-1221	EPA 8082
PCB-1232	EPA 8082
PCB-1242	EPA 8082
PCB-1248	EPA 8082
PCB-1254	EPA 8082
PCB-260	EPA 8082

**Sample Preparation Methods**

EPA 8311

Serial No.: 46385

Property of the New York State Department of Health. Certificates are valid only at the address shown, must be conspicuously posted, and are printed on secure paper. Continued accreditation depends on successful ongoing participation in the Program. Consumers are urged to call (516) 485-6570 to verify the laboratory's accreditation status.



APPENDIX D

NYC DOE WORK ORDER REQUEST



Facility: DSF DIVISION OF SCHOOL FACILITIES  
Unit : M Project :  
W/O Type: CO Priority: 04 W/O Dspln: H  
Planner : JDIFFLE DIFFLEY  
W/O Title : 75/01M019/FAILED T-12 BALLAST/  
W/O Task Title: 75/01M019/FAILED T-12 BALLAST/  
Written To : P.S. 19 - MANHATTAN  
Task Dspln : Completed By:



**Work Order Package**

00492418 02

Rpt : TIPMC11  
Date: 02/11/2013



NEW YORK CITY  
DEPT. OF EDUCATION

Page: 1

**Work Order Task Written To**

Facility : DSF Unit : M Op Sys : GEO-01  
Division : Area : ISC3 Sys/Cls: M019  
Equipment : ABLDG M019 Component:  
Work Item : Eqt. List: Ops Review Reqd: N  
Equip. Tag: Alt:  
UTC : Tbl/Brkdwn: (Past 12 mo)  
Catalog ID: Job Type : ET UCR:GN13  
Client/Act: MREA2689 MICHAEL REA  
Location : M00 45300034 000001 185 1ST AV, MANHATTAN, NY 10009  
Cost Centr: G839 Activity : User Def:  
Percentage: 100.000 Acct No. : GL

**Work Order Task Instructions**

PERFORM WIPE TEST IN ROOM 245.  
\*\*\*\*\*  
BERNIE ASSIGN W/O TO ATC PERFORM PCB WIPE SAMPLES 02/11/13.

**Completion Comments on Work Performed**

Completion Comments Required : N

Comments:

Comments:

Comments:

Continued on Additional Sheets? : \_\_\_\_\_