

P.S. 157 Benjamin Franklin

PRINCIPAL: Maribel Torres

DBN: 14K157
ENROLLMENT: 404
SCHOOL TYPE: Elementary
PEER INDEX*: 65.48

*See p. 6 for more details on Peer Index.

PROGRESS REPORT

B	OVERALL SCORE 52.1	out of 100	OVERALL PERCENTILE 45	This school's overall score is greater than or equal to that of 45 percent of elementary schools.
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For elementary, middle, and K-8 schools, the percent of schools receiving top grades was set in advance. Schools with average English and Math performance in the top third citywide cannot receive a grade lower than a C. Schools in their first year, in phase out, or with fewer than 25 students with progress results receive a report with no grade or score.

Progress Report Grades - Elementary		
GRADE	SCORE RANGE	% OF SCHOOLS
A	64.7 or higher	25% of schools
B	49.8 - 64.6	36% of schools
C	35.8 - 49.7	30% of schools
D	25.6 - 35.7	7% of schools
F	25.5 or lower	2% of schools

QUALITY REVIEW

P	OVERALL SCORE 75	out of 100
Proficient (2011-12)		
RATING	SCORE RANGE	
Well Developed	92 - 100	
Proficient	72 - 91	
Developing	47 - 71	
Underdeveloped	25 - 46	
The rating is based on three major categories of school performance: instruction that prepares students for college and careers, school organization and management, and quality of the learning environment.		
A school that receives a Proficient rating typically demonstrates solid teaching and learning practices, effective school management, and a quality learning environment. For more information, see:		
http://schools.nyc.gov/Accountability/tools/review		

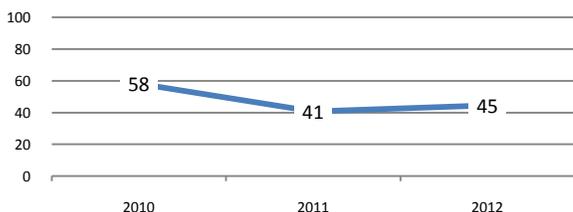
Overview

Each school's Progress Report (1) measures student year-to-year progress, (2) compares the school to peer schools, and (3) rewards success in moving all children forward, especially children with the greatest needs.

CATEGORY	SCORE	GRADE	DESCRIPTION
Student Progress	28.0 out of 60	C	Student Progress measures how much individual students improved on state tests in English and Math between 2011 and 2012, compared to other students who started at the same level and weights the results of the 2012 3rd grade tests.
Student Performance	9.4 out of 25	C	Student Performance measures student results on the 2012 state tests in English and Math.
School Environment	11.5 out of 15	A	School Environment measures student attendance and a survey of the school community rating academic expectations, safety and respect, communication, and engagement.
Closing the Achievement Gap	3.1 (16 max)		Schools receive additional credit for exceptional graduation and college/career readiness outcomes of students with disabilities, English Language Learners, and students who enter high school at a low performance level.
Overall Score	52.1 out of 100	B	The overall grade is based on the total of all scores above. Category scores may not add up to total score because of rounding.

Performance Over Time

Percentile rank of this school's overall Progress Report score for the past three years:



The Progress Report is a one-year snapshot of a school's performance. The Progress Report methodology has evolved over time in response to school and community feedback, changes in state policy, and higher standards. For a description of methodology changes, visit:

<http://schools.nyc.gov/ProgressReport>

Progress Report Implications

Strong Progress Report results are the basis for recognition and potential rewards for school leaders, and poor results are an important factor in determining whether schools require intensive support or intervention. For more information, see:

<http://schools.nyc.gov/community/planning/Support+and+Intervention.htm>

State Accountability

The school's current status: **In Good Standing**

This designation is determined by the New York State Department of Education under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) Flexibility Waiver. More information on New York State accountability can be found here:

<http://schools.nyc.gov/Accountability/tools/accountability/default.htm>

GRADE **C**
 SCORE **28.0**
 (out of 60)

GRADE	SCORE RANGE
A	38.8 or higher
B	29.8 - 38.7
C	21.5 - 29.7
D	15.3 - 21.4
F	15.2 or lower

Student Progress represents 60% of the total score. The grade is based on growth percentiles, a measure of how much individual students improved on state tests in English and Math between 2011 and 2012, and on early grade progress, a weighted measure of 3rd grade students' test results based on their demographic indicators of need.

THIS SCHOOL'S RESULTS	COMPARISON TO PEER SCHOOLS (WEIGHTED 75%)	PERCENT OF PEER RANGE	COMPARISON TO CITY SCHOOLS (WEIGHTED 25%)	PERCENT OF CITY RANGE	POINTS POSSIBLE	POINTS EARNED
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English

Median Adjusted Growth Percentile (n=159)	60.0		45.9%		42.1%	10.00	4.50
Median Adjusted Growth Percentile for School's Lowest Third (n=52)	80.0		73.5%		79.7%	10.00	7.51
Early Grade Progress (n=60)	2.20		48.4%		47.4%	10.00	4.82

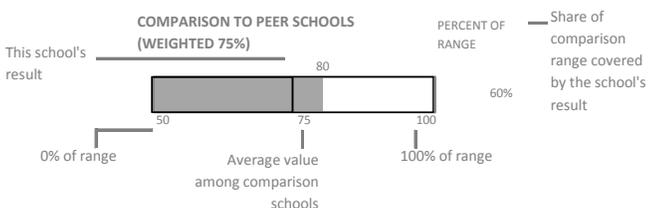
Mathematics

Median Adjusted Growth Percentile (n=162)	48.0		33.8%		23.6%	10.00	3.13
Median Adjusted Growth Percentile for School's Lowest Third (n=55)	58.0		31.6%		33.4%	10.00	3.21
Early Grade Progress (n=62)	2.08		49.4%		44.6%	10.00	4.82

TOTAL POINTS 60.00 27.99

How To Interpret These Charts

To determine the number of points earned, this school's 2011-12 results on each metric are compared to the historical results of peer schools and all schools serving the same grade levels citywide. The comparison to peer schools is worth 75% of the points for each metric and the comparison to all schools citywide is worth 25% of the points. The bars represent the range of results for the peer and city comparison schools for 2009-10 and 2010-11 that are within two standard deviations of the average. The percent of the range that is shaded is the school's share of possible points. The share is multiplied by the weight (75% or 25%) and the possible points for the metric to determine the points earned.



Score Calculation Example

FORMULA	(PERCENT OF PEER RANGE x 0.75 + PERCENT OF CITY RANGE x 0.25) x POINTS POSSIBLE	= POINTS EARNED
EXAMPLE	(60% x 0.75 + 80% x 0.25) x 10	= 6.50

GRADE **C**
 SCORE **9.4**
 (out of 25)

GRADE	SCORE RANGE
A	16.1 or higher
B	12.4 - 16.0
C	8.9 - 12.3
D	6.4 - 8.8
F	6.3 or lower

The Student Performance grade is based on results on the 2012 state tests in English and Math. Student Performance represents 25% of the total score. State test metrics evaluate the percent of students who reach or exceed proficiency (Level 3 and 4) and students' average proficiency rating.

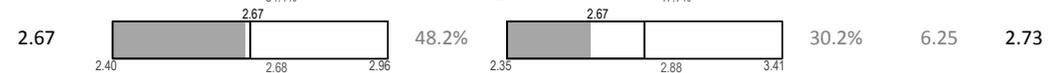
THIS SCHOOL'S RESULTS	COMPARISON TO PEER SCHOOLS (WEIGHTED 75%)	PERCENT OF PEER RANGE	COMPARISON TO CITY SCHOOLS (WEIGHTED 25%)	PERCENT OF CITY RANGE	POINTS POSSIBLE	POINTS EARNED
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English

Percentage of Students at Level 3 or 4 (n=228)

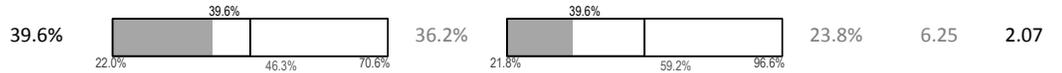


Average Student Proficiency (n=228)

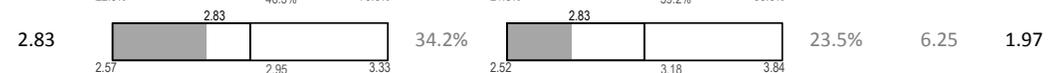


Mathematics

Percentage of Students at Level 3 or 4 (n=230)



Average Student Proficiency (n=230)



TOTAL POINTS	25.00	9.40
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How To Interpret These Charts

To determine the number of points earned, this school's 2011-12 results on each metric are compared to the historical results of peer schools and all schools serving the same grade levels citywide. The comparison to peer schools is worth 75% of the points for each metric and the comparison to all schools citywide is worth 25% of the points. The bars represent the range of results for the peer and city comparison schools for 2009-10 and 2010-11 that are within two standard deviations of the average. The percent of the range that is shaded is the school's share of possible points. The share is multiplied by the weight (75% or 25%) and the possible points for the metric to determine the points earned.

Score Calculation Example

FORMULA: $(\text{PERCENT OF PEER RANGE} \times 0.75 + \text{PERCENT OF CITY RANGE} \times 0.25) \times \text{POINTS POSSIBLE} = \text{POINTS EARNED}$

EXAMPLE: $(60\% \times 0.75 + 80\% \times 0.25) \times 6.25 = 4.06$

GRADE **A**
 SCORE **11.5**
 (out of 15)

GRADE	SCORE RANGE
A	9.7 or higher
B	7.4 - 9.6
C	5.3 - 7.3
D	3.8 - 5.2
F	3.7 or lower

School Environment represents 15% of the total score. The School Environment grade is based on student attendance and results of the NYC School Survey, on which parents and teachers rate academic expectations, safety and respect, communication, and engagement.

THIS SCHOOL'S RESULTS	COMPARISON TO PEER SCHOOLS (WEIGHTED 75%)	PERCENT OF PEER RANGE	COMPARISON TO CITY SCHOOLS (WEIGHTED 25%)	PERCENT OF CITY RANGE	POINTS POSSIBLE	POINTS EARNED
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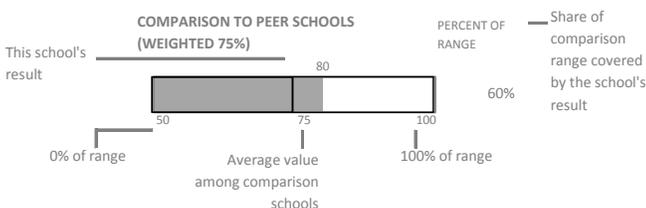
School Survey Results

Academic Expectations	8.4		70.0%		61.5%	2.50	1.70
Communication	7.9		66.7%		64.3%	2.50	1.65
Engagement	8.4		86.4%		75.0%	2.50	2.09
Safety and Respect	8.3		61.1%		53.8%	2.50	1.48
Attendance Rate	94.8%		100.0%		68.8%	5.00	4.61

TOTAL POINTS 15.00 11.53

How To Interpret These Charts

To determine the number of points earned, this school's 2011-12 results on each metric are compared to the historical results of peer schools and all schools serving the same grade levels citywide. The comparison to peer schools is worth 75% of the points for each metric and the comparison to all schools citywide is worth 25% of the points. The bars represent the range of results for the peer and city comparison schools for 2009-10 and 2010-11 that are within two standard deviations of the average. The percent of the range that is shaded is the school's share of possible points. The share is multiplied by the weight (75% or 25%) and the possible points for the metric to determine the points earned.



Score Calculation Example

FORMULA	(PERCENT OF PEER RANGE x 0.75 + PERCENT OF CITY RANGE x 0.25) x POINTS POSSIBLE	=	POINTS EARNED
EXAMPLE	(60% x 0.75 + 80% x 0.25) x 2.5	=	1.63

Schools receive additional credit for exceptional gains by students with disabilities, English Language Learners, and students starting with the lowest proficiency citywide. A school earns additional credit when each high-need student meets the success criteria for an eligible metric. The number of points will depend on the percentage of the school's population that is in the high-need group, the percentage of that group that is successful, and a "fixed point value" based on how difficult it is to achieve the success criteria. Additional Credit can only improve a school's Progress Report score. It cannot lower a school's score. Elementary schools are eligible for points on 16 additional credit metrics while middle and K-8 schools are eligible for points on up to 17 metrics, each of which is worth up to one point. (In the table below, "." in "This School's Results" indicates that a school has fewer than 5 eligible students in one of the categories.)

CATEGORY	THIS SCHOOL'S RESULTS	POPULATION PERCENTAGE	FIXED POINT VALUE	POINTS POSSIBLE	POINTS EARNED
Percent at Level 3 or 4					
English					
Self-Contained (n=35)	0.0%	15.4%	0.326	1.00	0.00
Integrated Co-Teaching (ICT) (n=12)	8.3%	5.3%	0.113	1.00	0.05
Special Education Teacher Support Services (SETSS) (n=18)	22.2%	7.9%	0.174	1.00	0.30
Mathematics					
Self-Contained (n=35)	2.9%	15.2%	0.119	1.00	0.05
Integrated Co-Teaching (ICT) (n=12)	25.0%	5.2%	0.065	1.00	0.08
Special Education Teacher Support Services (SETSS) (n=17)	17.6%	7.4%	0.103	1.00	0.13
Percent at 75th Growth Percentile or Higher					
English					
English Language Learners (n=59)	28.8%	37.1%	0.021	1.00	0.22
Lowest Third Citywide (n=76)	48.7%	47.8%	0.013	1.00	0.30
Self-Contained/ICT/SETSS (n=44)	54.5%	27.7%	0.022	1.00	0.33
Black and Hispanic Males in Lowest Third Citywide (n=44)	52.3%	27.7%	0.026	1.00	0.38
Mathematics					
English Language Learners (n=63)	22.2%	38.9%	0.019	1.00	0.16
Lowest Third Citywide (n=85)	18.8%	52.5%	0.016	1.00	0.16
Self-Contained/ICT/SETSS (n=43)	25.6%	26.5%	0.028	1.00	0.19
Black and Hispanic Males in Lowest Third Citywide (n=48)	16.7%	29.6%	0.035	1.00	0.17
Movement from SC/ICT/SETSS to Less Restrictive Environments (n=69)	0.12	17.1%	0.105	1.00	0.22
English Language Learner Progress (n=126)	48.4%	31.7%	0.026	1.00	0.40
				TOTAL POINTS	3.14

PEER INDEX CALCULATION

The Peer Index is used to sort schools on the basis of demographics. A higher Peer Index indicates a higher need population. The Peer Index operates on a 1-100 scale and is calculated using the following formula:

FORMULA $(\text{Economic Need Index} \times 30) + (\% \text{ Students with Disabilities} \times 30) + (\% \text{ Black/Hispanic} \times 30) + (\% \text{ English Language Learners} \times 10) = \text{PEER INDEX}$

FOR THIS SCHOOL $(0.86 \times 30) + (23.8\% \times 30) + (98.0\% \times 30) + (31.7\% \times 10) = 65.48$

Note: the Economic Need Index is calculated as follows: $(1.0 \times \text{Percent Temporary Housing}) + (0.5 \times \text{Percent HRA-eligible}) + (0.5 \times \text{Percent Free Lunch Eligible})$

PEER GROUP FOR: P.S. 157 Benjamin Franklin

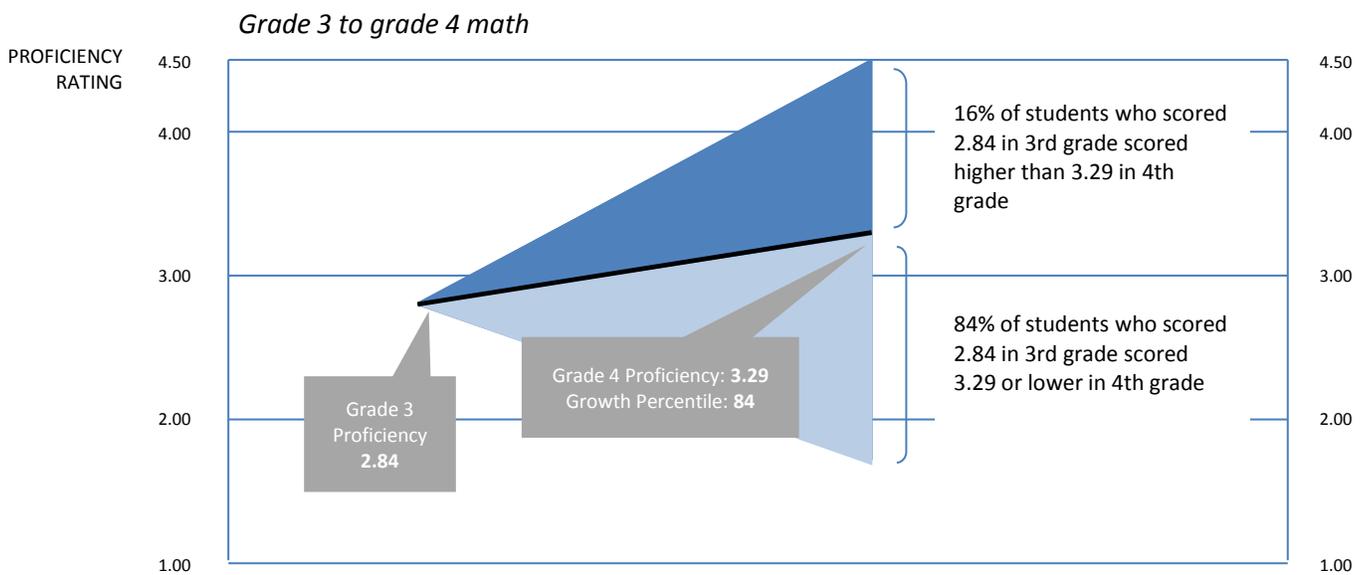
Each school's performance is compared to the performance of schools in its peer group. Peer schools are those New York City public schools with a student population most like this school's population, according to the Peer Index. Each elementary and middle school has up to 40 peer schools and each K-8 school has up to 30 peer schools.

DBN	SCHOOL	PEER INDEX	ECONOMIC NEED INDEX	% IEP	% BLACK or HISPANIC	% ELL
32K116	P.S. 116 Elizabeth L Farrell	64.59	0.91	17.6%	95.6%	33.5%
16K636	Young Scholars' Academy for Discovery and Exploration	64.67	1.02	15.3%	95.2%	8.9%
05M175	P.S. 175 Henry H Garnet	64.75	1.04	10.1%	98.1%	10.4%
07X154	P.S. 154 Jonathan D. Hyatt	64.84	0.93	22.4%	96.6%	13.7%
09X230	P.S. 230 Dr Roland N. Patterson	64.85	0.95	19.0%	95.8%	20.2%
07X157	P.S. 157 Grove Hill	64.90	0.96	16.1%	99.3%	15.4%
09X063	P.S. 063 Author's Academy	64.90	0.92	19.3%	98.8%	19.6%
09X204	P.S. 204 Morris Heights	64.96	0.96	16.2%	99.3%	15.2%
17K398	P.S. 398 Walter Weaver	65.03	0.95	24.3%	94.9%	8.1%
04M206	P.S. 206 Jose Celso Barbosa	65.06	0.83	36.8%	92.3%	14.7%
06M008	P.S. 008 Luis Belliard	65.13	0.90	13.4%	98.9%	45.2%
03M242	PS M242-Gwendolyn Powell Brown Computer School	65.15	0.98	21.6%	95.3%	7.2%
12X195	P.S. 195	65.20	0.96	17.1%	95.7%	25.7%
06M189	P.S. 189	65.21	0.93	11.9%	98.4%	41.6%
09X110	P.S. 110 Theodore Schoenfeld	65.25	0.91	24.8%	98.6%	9.6%
15K015	P.S. 015 Patrick F. Daly	65.27	0.87	37.5%	90.0%	8.5%
06M004	P.S. 004 Duke Ellington	65.34	0.89	14.3%	98.7%	47.2%
16K243	P.S. 243K- The Weeksville School	65.43	0.96	23.7%	97.5%	3.1%
06M152	P.S. 152 Dyckman Valley	65.44	0.92	15.8%	98.4%	36.6%
04M102	P.S. 102 Jacques Cartier	65.44	0.82	36.2%	93.7%	18.7%
14K157	P.S. 157 Benjamin Franklin	65.48	0.86	23.8%	98.0%	31.7%
05M200	P.S. 200- The James Mccune Smith School	65.52	0.92	23.6%	96.5%	18.7%
08X130	P.S. 130 Abram Stevens Hewitt	65.64	0.93	19.4%	97.2%	28.2%
03M145	P.S. 145, The Bloomingdale School	65.64	0.91	25.1%	95.7%	22.5%
07X005	P.S. 005 Port Morris	65.67	0.94	19.4%	97.6%	23.9%
04M375	Mosaic Preparatory Academy	65.75	0.92	30.4%	92.0%	13.5%
03M208	P.S. 208 Alain L. Locke	65.75	0.88	30.5%	96.5%	12.5%
16K335	P.S. 335 Granville T. Woods	65.86	0.96	25.5%	97.0%	3.6%
05M092	P.S. 092 Mary McLeod Bethune	65.86	0.94	24.6%	95.5%	15.5%
10X033	P.S. 033 Timothy Dwight	65.89	0.97	15.5%	95.5%	34.5%
10X032	P.S. 032 Belmont	65.96	0.94	24.6%	96.8%	13.3%
10X306	P.S. 306	65.97	0.91	23.2%	98.4%	21.9%
09X114	P.S. X114 - Luis Llorens Torres Schools	66.06	0.98	14.2%	95.1%	37.2%
09X126	P.S. 126 Dr Marjorie H Dunbar	66.14	0.96	16.9%	99.4%	23.9%
12X057	P.S. 057 Crescent	66.18	0.96	21.6%	98.1%	13.1%
12X150	P.S. 150 Charles James Fox	66.21	0.97	17.5%	97.3%	25.4%
09X070	P.S. 070 Max Schoenfeld	66.23	1.03	11.2%	97.2%	29.2%
12X067	P.S. 067 Mohegan School	66.26	0.98	19.7%	99.4%	11.6%
07X018	P.S. 018 John Peter Zenger	66.35	0.90	23.9%	98.2%	28.4%
12X006	P.S. 006 West Farms	66.37	0.98	20.2%	97.9%	15.3%
08X062	P.S. 062 Inocencio Casanova	66.39	0.95	22.7%	98.1%	16.4%
PEER GROUP AVERAGES		65.53	0.94	21.1%	96.8%	20.6%

The Progress Report for elementary and middle schools focuses on students' growth to proficiency and beyond, regardless of their starting point. The Progress Report measures individual students' growth on state English and Math tests using growth percentiles.

1 GROWTH PERCENTILES

A student's growth percentile compares his or her growth to the growth of all students in the City who started at the same level of proficiency the year before. It is a number between 0 and 100 which represents the percentage of students with the same score on last year's test who scored the same or lower than the student on this year's test. For example, a student with a growth percentile of 84 earned a score on this year's test that was the same or higher than 84 percent of the students in the City who had the same score as he did last year.



2 ADJUSTED GROWTH PERCENTILES

To evaluate a school on its students' growth percentiles, the Progress Report uses an adjusted growth percentile. Growth percentile adjustments are based on students' demographic characteristics and reflect average differences in growth compared to students with the same starting proficiency level. The adjustments are made to students' ending proficiency rating as follows:

CATEGORY	ADJUSTMENT
Students with Disabilities (Self-contained)	+0.25
Students with Disabilities (ICT)	+0.15
Students with Disabilities (SETSS)	+0.10
Economic Need Index (per 0.10)	+0.005

Note: "Students with Disabilities" for purposes of adjustments is based on the most restrictive setting of students over the last four school years.

3 MEDIAN ADJUSTED GROWTH PERCENTILES

The Progress Report evaluates a school based on its median adjusted growth percentile, the adjusted growth percentile of the middle student when all the students' adjusted growth percentiles are listed from lowest to highest.

This page provides more granular data on students' state exam scores. It disaggregates these scores by grade and subject for 2011-12. While the numbers here do not individually count for points, the detailed deconstruction should provide deeper insight into 2011-12 student performance.

State Exam Scores by Grade	AVERAGE STUDENT PROFICIENCY	PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS AT LEVEL 3 OR LEVEL 4	MEDIAN ADJUSTED GROWTH PERCENTILE
Mathematics			
3rd Grade (n = 62)	2.89	46.8%	.
4th Grade (n = 56)	2.89	42.9%	43.0
5th Grade (n = 62)	2.92	43.5%	54.5
6th Grade (n = 50)	2.56	22.0%	54.0
English			
3rd Grade (n = 60)	2.72	40.0%	.
4th Grade (n = 56)	2.67	32.1%	47.0
5th Grade (n = 61)	2.72	36.1%	67.0
6th Grade (n = 51)	2.53	21.6%	67.0
Science			
4th Grade (n = 56)	3.71	89.3%	.